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## Science for Impact in Africa: Bridging the Gap between Academia and Societal Needs in Agri- Food Systems

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“Complex Practice in a  
Food Science &  
Technology Curriculum”

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VISION  
20  
30

# Iconic Pilot Plant

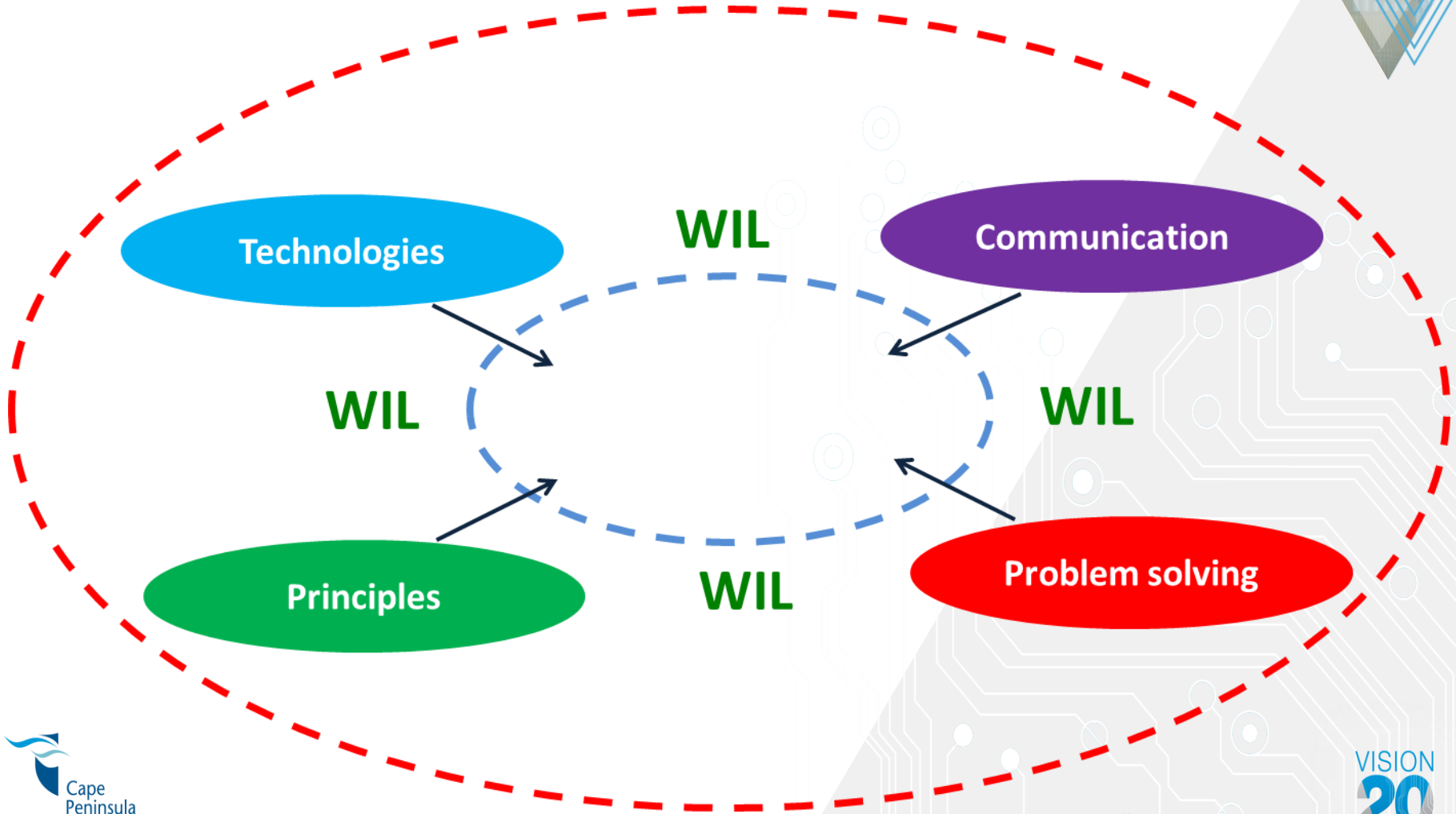


**Virtual Tour:** <http://www.cput.ac.za/academic/faculties/appliedsciences/research/ats/tour>

Training well-skilled practitioners require:

- 1) A well-structured **curriculum (framework)** focused on **complex practice** & Student-centred learning;
- 2) Learning outcomes (LOs) based on **graduate attributes** & alignment of the LOs to **teaching practice (mode of delivery, teaching tools)** & **assessment practice (constructive alignment)** using revised Bloom's taxonomy);
- 3) **Implementation & continuous improvement of the above via quality assurance mechanisms incl. Quality Circles**

# Curriculum Framework





# Work-Integrated Learning (WIL) modalities



Work-directed Theoretical Learning (WDTL)	Problem-based Learning (PBL)	Project-based Learning (PjBL)	Workplace-based Learning (WPL)	Simulation-based Learning (SBL)
<p>Career-focused curriculum</p> <p>Authentic examples (Industry &amp; ATS)</p>	<p>Work-simulated problem/task – Group work</p> <p><u>Example:</u> Production Practical)</p> <p>Case studies (Industry &amp; ATS )</p>	<p><b>Integrated trans- &amp; inter-disciplinary project – Teamwork</b></p> <p><u>Example:</u> <b>New Product Development (NPD) project</b></p>	<p>Learning contracts</p> <p>Log books</p> <p>Specific training</p> <p>Mentoring &amp; monitoring</p> <p>Reflection (during monitoring &amp; in class room)</p>	<p>Simulating Production in a Factory</p> <p>Statistical Models</p> <p>Etc.</p>

# Complex Practice

FST graduates to be equipped with ***professional knowledge***, with ***disciplinary knowledge*** underpinning & directing complex ***situated knowledge***



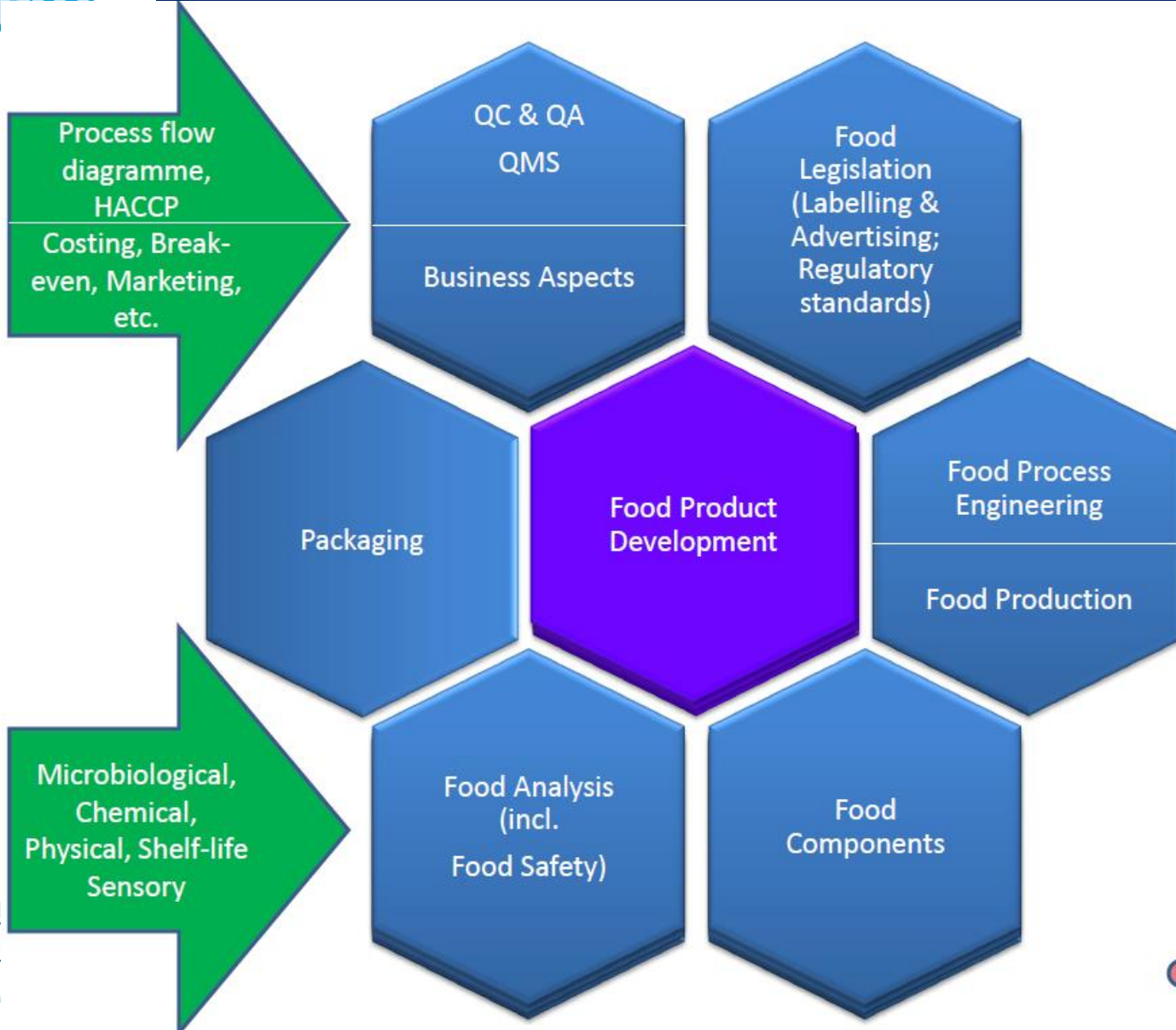
competent practitioners entering World of Work.

Achieved by deliberate selection and sequencing of disciplinary and situated knowledge

NPD project go a long way towards achieving this aim

In Food Science & Technology, the sum-total of directed disciplinary knowledge and complex situated knowledge = “Complex Practice” in the DFST

# Complex Practice –



# Complex Practice - Example

- Team work (“Grouphate!”)
- Third year and Fourth year
- Top of scaffold - **Horizontal and vertical discourse/integration** (ALL subjects) - complexity & scope increase
  - Factual, Conceptual, Procedural & Metacognitive Knowledge dimensions
- Hone effective communication, critical thinking, problem-solving, product development & innovation skills
- Reflective practice on steroids



# Acknowledgements

- All Staff & Students at the Department of Food Science & Technology (35 Years!)

Thank you!

Questions?

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